

**AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS**

1      1. – 4. (Canceled)

1      5.     (Previously Presented) An apparatus in a network element, wherein said network  
2                element is any one of a packet router and a data switch operable to manipulate  
3                packets at any of Open System Interconnection (OSI) Layer 2 and 3 in a network, the  
4                apparatus comprising:  
5                a directory enabling element operable under control of an operating system of the  
6                network element, wherein the directory enabling element is configured to  
7                query, access, and update directory information that is managed by a directory  
8                service of the network that includes the network element, wherein the  
9                directory service is any one of a Lightweight Directory Access Protocol  
10               (LDAP) directory and an X.500 directory;  
11               an application programming interface coupled to the directory enabling element and  
12               configured to receive directory services requests from application programs  
13               and provide the directory services requests to the directory enabling element,  
14               wherein the application programs are hosted in the network element;  
15               a locator service coupled to the directory enabling element and accessible using the  
16               application programming interface and configured to enable the application  
17               programs to locate servers that provide the directory services in the network;  
18               and

19       a bind service in the directory enabling element and coupled to a security protocol  
20                  and configured to bind an external application program to the security  
21                  protocol.

1       6. (Previously Presented) An apparatus as recited in Claim 5, further comprising a  
2                  Unicode translation service configured to query, access, and update directory  
3                  information that is encoded in a Unicode international character format.

1       7. (Previously Presented) An apparatus in a network element, wherein said network  
2                  element is any one of a packet router and a data switch operable to manipulate  
3                  packets at any of Open System Interconnection (OSI) Layer 2 and 3 in a network, the  
4                  apparatus comprising:

5                  a directory enabling element operable under control of an operating system of the  
6                  network element, wherein the directory enabling element is configured to  
7                  query, access, and update directory information that is managed by a directory  
8                  service of the network that includes the network element, wherein the  
9                  directory service is any one of a Lightweight Directory Access Protocol  
10                 (LDAP) directory and an X.500 directory;  
11                 an application programming interface coupled to the directory enabling element and  
12                 configured to receive directory services requests from application programs  
13                 and provide the directory services requests to the directory enabling element,  
14                 wherein the application programs are hosted in the network element;  
15                 a locator service coupled to the directory enabling element and accessible using the  
16                 application programming interface and configured to enable the application

17           programs to locate servers that provide the directory services in the network;  
18           and  
19           an event service coupled to the directory enabling element and configured to receive  
20           registration of an event and an associated responsive action from an  
21           application program, notify the application program when the event occurs,  
22           and execute the associated responsive action in response thereto.

1       8.      (Canceled)

1       9.      (Previously Amended) An apparatus as recited in Claim 5, further comprising a  
2           group policy interface coupled to the directory enabling element and configured to  
3           receive and update the directory service with one or more definitions of directory  
4           services policies that apply to groups of network devices in the network.

1       10.     (Previously Presented) An apparatus as recited in Claim 5, further comprising  
2           an event service coupled to the directory enabling element and accessible using the  
3           application programming interface and configured to receive registration of an  
4           event and an associated responsive action from an application program, notify  
5           the application program when the event occurs, and execute the associated  
6           responsive action in response thereto.

1       11.     (Canceled)

1       12. (Previously Presented) An apparatus in a packet router, wherein said packet router is  
2       operable to manipulate packets at any of Open System Interconnection (OSI) Layer 2  
3       and 3 in a packet-switched network, the apparatus comprising:  
4              a directory enabling element operable under control of an operating system of the  
5              packet router, wherein the directory enabling element is configured to query,  
6              access, and update directory information that is managed by a directory  
7              service of the packet-switched network, wherein the directory service is any  
8              one of a Lightweight Directory Access Protocol (LDAP) directory and an  
9              X.500 directory;  
10             a bind service in the directory enabling element and coupled to a security protocol  
11             and configured to bind an application program to the security protocol; and  
12             an event service coupled to the directory enabling element and accessible using the  
13             application programming interface and configured to receive registration of an  
14             event and an associated responsive action from an application program, notify  
15             the application program when the event occurs, and execute the associated  
16             responsive action in response thereto.

1       13. (Canceled)

1       14. (Previously Presented) An apparatus in a data switch, wherein said data switch is  
2       operable to manipulate packets at any of Open System Interconnection (OSI) Layer 2  
3       and 3 in a packet-switched network, the apparatus comprising:

4        a directory enabling element operable under control of an operating system of the  
5                data switch, wherein the directory enabling element is configured to query,  
6                access, and update directory information that is managed by a directory  
7                service of the packet-switched network, wherein the directory service is any  
8                one of a Lightweight Directory Access Protocol (LDAP) directory and an  
9                X.500 directory;  
10              a bind service in the directory enabling element and coupled to a security protocol  
11                and configured to bind an application program to the security protocol; and  
12              an event service coupled to the directory enabling element and accessible using the  
13                application programming interface and configured to receive registration of an  
14                event and an associated responsive action from an application program, notify  
15                the application program when the event occurs, and execute the associated  
16                responsive action in response thereto.

1        15. (Canceled)

1        16. (Currently Amended) A computer-readable tangible storage medium carrying storing  
2                one or more sequences of instructions for a network element, wherein said network  
3                element is any one of a packet router and a data switch operable to manipulate  
4                packets at any of Open System Interconnection (OSI) Layer 2 and 3 in a network,  
5                wherein execution of the one or more sequences of instructions by one or more  
6                processors of the network element causes the one or more processors to perform the  
7                steps of:

8 creating and storing a directory enabling element operable under control of an  
9 operating system of the network element, wherein the directory enabling  
10 element is configured to query, access, and update directory information that  
11 is managed by a directory service of the network that includes the network  
12 element, wherein the directory service is any one of a Lightweight Directory  
13 Access Protocol (LDAP) directory and an X.500 directory;  
14 binding an application program to a security protocol;  
15 creating an event and an associated responsive action that are associated with the  
16 application program; and  
17 in response to occurrence of the event, executing the responsive action, obtaining  
18 policy information from the directory service, and converting the policy  
19 information into one or more commands that are executable by the network  
20 element.

1 17. (Currently Amended) A computer-readable tangible storage medium as recited in  
2 Claim 16, wherein execution of the one or more sequences of instructions by one or  
3 more processors causes the one or more processors to perform the further steps of:  
4 locating a nearest directory server and binding the application program to the nearest  
5 directory server that is located;  
6 locating a nearest event server and binding the application program to the nearest  
7 event server that is located.

1    18. (Currently Amended) A computer-readable tangible storage medium as recited in  
2        Claim 16, wherein execution of the one or more sequences of instructions by one or  
3        more processors causes the one or more processors to perform the further steps of:  
4            translating the policy information into one or more values that are ready to apply to a  
5              router, whereby a virtual private network is created between the router and  
6              another network device.

1    19. (Currently Amended) A computer-readable tangible storage medium as recited in  
2        Claim 16, wherein execution of the one or more sequences of instructions by one or  
3        more processors causes the one or more processors to perform the further steps of:  
4            translating the policy information into one or more values that are ready to apply to a  
5              set of internal data structures of a router, by calling one or more internal NOS  
6              API functions, whereby a dynamic IPSEC configuration is created that  
7              connects the router and at least one other network device.

1    20. (Currently Amended) A computer-readable tangible storage medium as recited in  
2        Claim 16, wherein execution of the one or more sequences of instructions by one or  
3        more processors causes the one or more processors to perform the further steps of  
4            establishing an application programming interface coupled to the directory enabling  
5              element and configured to receive directory services requests from application  
6              programs and provide the directory services requests to the one or more processors.

1    21.-22. (Canceled)

1       23. (Previously Presented) A system comprising a network element enabled to  
2           automatically interface with directory services in a network, wherein the network  
3           element is any one of a packet router and a data packet switch operable to manipulate  
4           packets at any of Open System Interconnection (OSI) Layer 2 and 3 in the network,  
5           wherein the network element comprises:  
6            a directory enabling element operable under control of an operating system of the  
7              network element, wherein the directory enabling element is configured to  
8              query, access, and update directory information that is managed by directory  
9              services of the network that includes the network element, wherein the  
10             directory services include at least one of a Lightweight Directory Access  
11             Protocol (LDAP) directory and an X.500 directory; and  
12            a locator service coupled to the directory enabling element and configured to locate  
13              servers that provide the directory services in the network;  
14            wherein the network element obtains policy information from the directory services  
15              and updates the directory service.

1       24. (Previously Presented) The system of Claim 23, wherein the network element  
2           includes a protocol agent for interfacing with the directory services.

1       25.-26. (Canceled)